# WARMING **UP TO MULTICULTURAL MARKETING**







# Introducing:

# Samantha Rufo President, nxtConcepts, Ltd.



- Joined the ski industry in the 1996/97 season
- Digital Hoarder
- •Traveled to over a dozen countries ½ before I was a teen

Interactive Marketing & Media



# Agenda

- 1. Quiz: How Multicultural are you?
- 2. Diversity
  - a) Regions in US
  - b) Buying Power
  - c) Travel Study Results
- The Power of Color & Values
- 4. Cultural Intelligence
  - a) Mental Programming
  - b) Recognizing Differences
  - c) The Code
  - d) Perception vs. Reality
- Campaign Successes
- Take Aways







1. As of 2009, what percent of Americans were minorities?	
<ul><li>○ 10%</li><li>○ 25%</li><li>○ 33%</li><li>○ 50%</li></ul>	33%
2. In 2042, what percent of Americans are projected to be minorities?  10% 25% 33% 50%	50%
<ul> <li>3. As of 2002, what percent of U.S. marketing dollars was spent for advertising directly to ethnic Americans:</li> <li>1%</li> <li>5%</li> <li>10%</li> <li>25%</li> </ul>	1%



4. Which group is most likely to respond to direct mail marketing?	
<ul> <li>Whites</li> <li>Hispanics</li> <li>African Americans</li> <li>Asians</li> </ul>	Hispanics
5. Which group has the highest family income?	
<ul><li>Whites</li><li>Hispanics</li><li>African Americans</li><li>Asians</li></ul>	Asians
6. Which group has the highest per capita income?	
<ul> <li>Asian Indians</li> <li>Hispanics</li> <li>African Americans</li> <li>Chinese</li> </ul>	Asian Indians



7. The group that is most likely to apply for a home loan online is:	
<ul><li>Whites</li><li>Hispanics</li><li>African Americans</li><li>Asians</li></ul>	African American
8. Which group spends the most annually on food?	
<ul> <li>Whites</li> <li>Hispanics</li> <li>African Americans</li> <li>Asians</li> </ul>	Asians
9. The group that claims to be most proud of their ethnic heritage and wants to see it reflected in ads is:	
<ul><li>Whites</li><li>Hispanics</li><li>African Americans</li><li>Asians</li></ul>	African American



10. The group most likely to respond positively to cause- related programs is:	
<ul><li>Whites</li><li>Hispanics</li><li>African Americans</li><li>Asians</li></ul>	African Americans
11. Which group spends the most annually on alcoholic beverages?	
<ul> <li>Whites</li> <li>Hispanics</li> <li>African Americans</li> <li>Asians</li> </ul>	Whites
12. Which group spends the least annually on personal insurance and pensions?	
<ul> <li>Whites</li> <li>Hispanics</li> <li>African Americans</li> <li>Asians</li> </ul>	Hispanics



13. Which group has the largest percentage of connections to the internet?	
○ Whites	Asian
○ Hispanics	
African Americans	
○ Asians	
14. The group that is most highly targeted by marketers in the U.S. today is:	
○ Asians	
○ Hispanics	Hispanics
African Americans	
Middle Easterners	
15. What percent of Asians speak English-only?	
○ 6%	
O 12%	24%
O 24%	
○ 36%	



16. What percent of Asians claim to speak English "very well"?	
<ul><li>60%</li><li>70%</li><li>80%</li><li>90%</li></ul>	80%
17. What percent of Hispanics in the U.S. claim to speak Spanish "all the time"?	
<ul><li>○ 24%</li><li>○ 36%</li><li>○ 59%</li><li>○ 74%</li></ul>	59%
18. The group that owns the most independent businesses in America is:	
<ul><li>Whites</li><li>Mexicans</li><li>Koreans</li><li>Russians</li></ul>	Koreans



19. Which group would be most effectively reached with radio advertising?	1
<ul> <li>Asian Indians</li> <li>Hispanics</li> <li>African Americans</li> <li>Asians</li> </ul>	African Americans
20. Which group would be most effectively reached with newspaper advertising?	
<ul> <li>Asian Indians</li> <li>Hispanics</li> <li>African Americans</li> <li>Asians</li> </ul>	Asians
21. Which group would be most effectively reached with personal demonstrations?	
<ul> <li>Asian Indians</li> <li>Hispanics</li> <li>African Americans</li> <li>Asians</li> </ul>	Hispanics



22. What percent of Hispanics regularly watch Spanish language programs?	
<ul><li>○ 15%</li><li>○ 25%</li><li>○ 35%</li><li>○ 50%</li></ul>	35%
23. What percent of all American urban households have a least one person in the household who is fluent in a language other than English?	
<ul><li>○ 29%</li><li>○ 39%</li><li>○ 49%</li><li>○ 59%</li></ul>	39%
24. What percent of Hispanic urban households have at least one person in the household who is fluent in a language other than English?	
<ul><li>50%</li><li>70%</li><li>80%</li><li>90%</li></ul>	90%



25. What percent of multilingual viewers are interested in
watching broadcast or cable TV channels from their home
country in their home language?

36%

- O 23%
- 36%
- 47%
- O 52%

#### 90-100

You are a multicultural marketing expert!

#### 80-89

You have very good knowledge about multicultural marketing

#### Scoring

#### 70-79

You know more than average about multicultural marketing

#### 60-69

You have average knowledge about multicultural marketing

#### 0-59

Consult a multicultural marketing expert before advertising

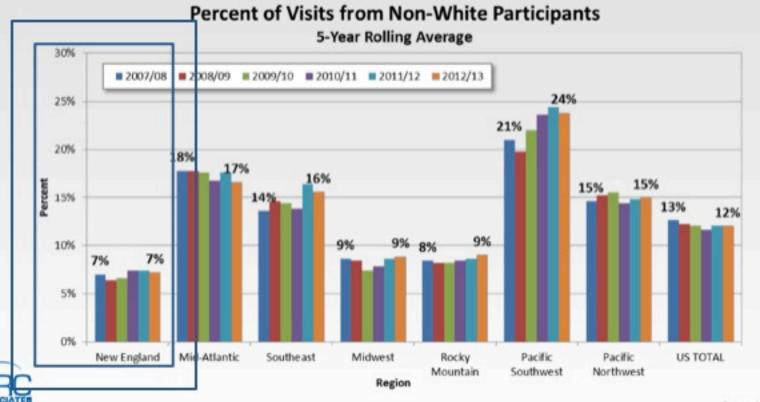


### Facts & Stats



# **Ethnic Diversity**

 New England has the smallest share of visits from non-white participants





# **Buying Power Growth**

- In the past decade, the buying power of the multicultural market has surpassed the majority market buying power
- The buying power of people of color is growing at a faster rate than Caucasians (213%)

Segment	2010 Buying Power	1990-2015 Growth Rate
Hispanics/ Latinos	\$1 trillion	605%
African- Americans	\$957 billion	294%
Asian- Americans	\$544 billion	571%
Native Americans	\$68 billion	362%

Source: Selig Center for Economic Development



#### Multicultural Travel Study 2014

What Multiculturals Really Think About Travel





92% take at least one vacation each year and 59% take at least two

94% search for restaurant reviews online before their trip

94% say that price and (93%) dates influence their vacation destination

77% plan their vacation more than three months in advance

74% use Expedia to book their vacations online



# **Know The Words And Images That Attract Different Cultures**

home

food

family





# bru buryu Blue bleu bleu buryu azul

US: trust, peace, strong, masculine

China: immortality, feminine

Japan: everyday life

Belgium: color for baby girls

Mexico: mourning



# verde Green zelena midori

US: lucky, spring, envy, environmental

China: disgrace (giving a man a green hat means wife is cheating)

Indonesia: forbidden color

North Africa: corruption, drug culture

South Africa: death



# morat Purple violetta

US: royalty, fame, military honor

Japan: privilege, wealth

Brazil: death, mourning



# rosso

**US:** stop, anger, love/passion

China: joy, good fortune

India: married woman

South Africa: color of mourning



noir nero

Black

svart

negro

US: power, funeral, death

Eastern: wealth, health

China: color for young boys

India: evil, anger

Japan: female energy

Middle East: evil

Africa: age and wisdom



## **Priorities of Cultural Values**

Table 4–1
Priorities of Cultural Values: United States, Japan, and Arab Countries

United States	Japan	Arab Countries
1. Freedom	1. Belonging	1. Family security
2. Independence	2. Group harmony	2. Family harmony
3. Self-reliance	3. Collectiveness	3. Parental guidance
4. Equality	4. Age/seniority	4. Age
5. Individualism	5. Group consensus	5. Authority
6. Competition	6. Cooperation	6. Compromise
7. Efficiency	7. Quality	7. Devotion
8. Time	8. Patience	8. Patience
9. Directness	9. Indirectness	9. Indirectness
10. Openness	10. Go-between	10. Hospitality

Note: "1" represents the most important cultural value, "10" the least.

Source: Adapted from information found in F. Elashmawi and Philip R. Harris, Multicultural Management (Houston: Gulf Publishing, 1993), p. 63.



# The Cultural Intelligence Code

- culture bonds people together
- culture is always a collective phenomenon. your environment builds your culture
- · culture is learned, not innate
- culture distinguishes the members of one group from others
- · culture codes are unconscious and give meaning to your world

experience + emotion = imprint





# Do you see yourself as...





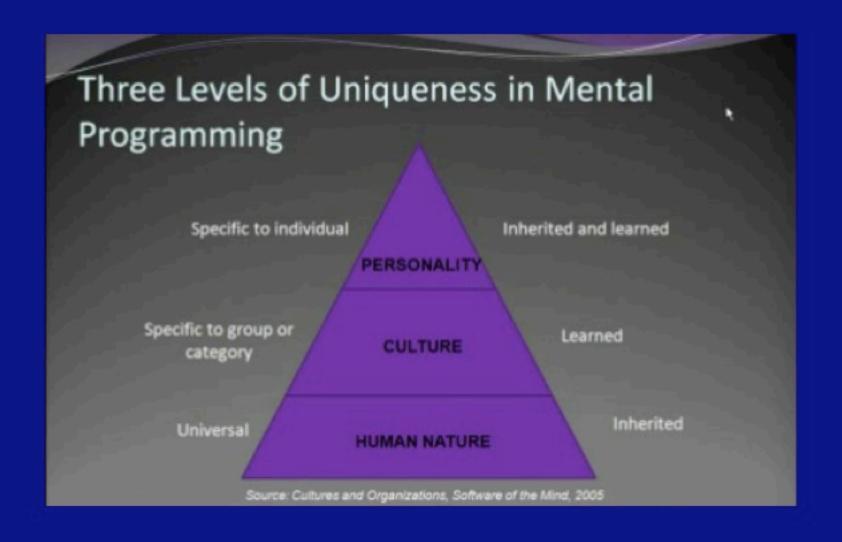
But, which do you drive?



# German Car Code







Why are we different?



# **Recognizing Cultural Differences** The "Onion": Manifestation Symbols of Culture at Different Levels of Depth Heroes Rituals Values Source: Cultures and Organizations, Software of the Mind, 2005



# Your Target Audience's Code

- ✓ What are the cultural motivations that are driving your audience?
- ✓ What ethnic issues do you need to be sensitive to?
- ✓ Where are the unexpected pitfalls?
- ✓ What language are they using?
- ✓ What are their wants and needs?





# Asian Perception vs. Reality

#### Perception

Asian Americans are smarter than everyone else; all are high achieving:
Asians are the "model minority"

#### Reality

Many Asians immigrated here because they were able to receive visas due to technical skills.

Immigrant children of other cultures also have high GPA's; while achieving Asians have more college degrees than the average American.

More than 1/3 of Cambodians and Laotians do not have a high school diploma and live in poverty.



#### Asian-American Key Demographics

- -Fastest growing multicultural race
- -Population majority: Chinese/Taiwanese; Asian Indians; Filipino; Vietnamese, Korean
- -Top States: California, New York, New Jersey, Virginia, Massachusetts

#### Asian-American Lifestyle & Culture

- -Look at products and features before making a purchase (value conscious)
- -Households tend to be larger, with several generations living under one roof
- -Read newspapers
- -Consider the number 4 to be unlucky
- -Live in two distinct socio economic lifestyles:

high income earners

low income earners

The "Asian Pacific American" umbrella includes over 45 distinct ethnicities speaking over 100 language dialects





## African American Perception vs. Reality

#### Perception

Poor. Uneducated.

They speak English so they don't need a multicultural marketing focus

#### Reality

The Black race is diverse and 1/3 of all Blacks make more than \$50k a year.
54% have some education beyond high school. Although they speak English, they have significant cultural differences that warrant targeted marketing.



#### African-American Key Demographics

- -Between 2010 and 2015, African-Americans will grow 38 people/hour
- -East Coast States with the largest markets: New York, Maryland, Virginia, New Jersey, North Carolina, Florida

#### African-American Lifestyle

- -Brand conscious and the most brand loyal
- -Consumer trendsetters
- -Preserve traditions associated with music, culture and food
- -Trust Black media. Mistrustful of main stream media

-Prefer businesses that give back to the Black community





# Hispanic Perception vs. Reality

#### Perception

They can't speak English.

Hispanics/Latinos are illegal and undocumented.

Don't want to associate with American society.

#### Reality

76% speak English.

The majority are in the US legally and 60% were born here. Although they want to preserve their cultural traditions like other ethnic and racial groups, they also want to be part of American society.



#### **Hispanic Demographics**

- -In the last decade, accounted for every 1 out of every 2 individuals added to the US
- -Largest East Coast markets: Florida, New York, New Jersey

#### Hispanic/Latino Lifestyle & Culture

Ethnically and racially diverse population with the majority being Mexican Americans (65%)

- -Large majority (76%) speak English but 71% speak Spanish at home
- -Brand loyal but tend to be price conscious
- -Prefer Spanish-speaking radio and television programs
- -Almost 1/3 work in service industries
- -Are family-centered. The extended family plays a major role.
- -Religion plays a central role in their lives
- -Respond to direct mail





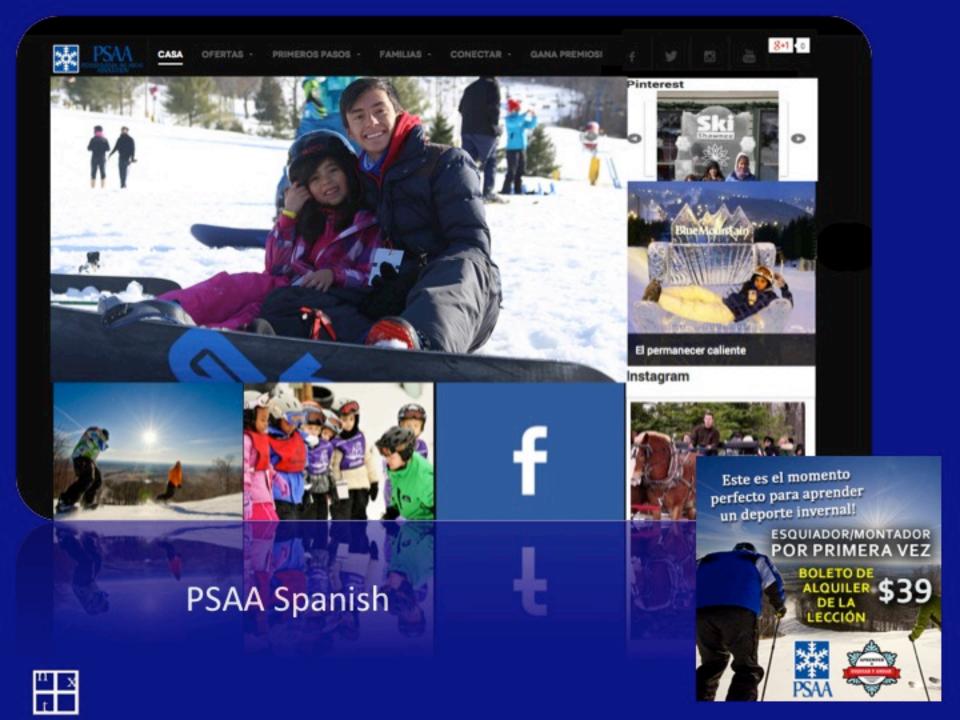


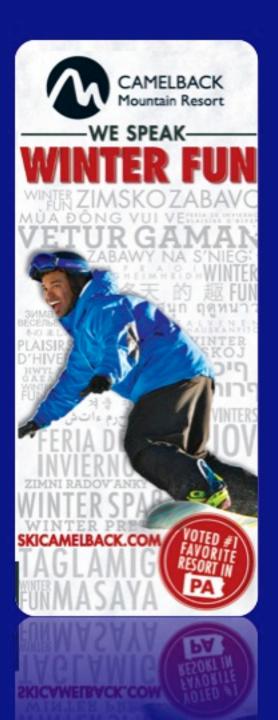
**Examples of Success** 



# **Top LBGT Ski Places**















### Honda's Battle of the Bands for the African American Community





Ferry taking indefinite leave of absence | Ferry's statement | Hawks CEO's statement







#### **Top Stories**

Ferry to take indefinite leave of absence Hang Time: Audio surfaces on Ferry's comments.

U.S. beats Lithuania to reach gold game @ Highlights | World Cup semifinals scores

Serbia holds off France, to play for gold

Taurasi leads Mercury to sweep, WNBA title

Pelicans finally healthy as training camp nears

Clippers re-sign veteran shooter Turkoglu Player Movement

George apologizes for Twitter comments Bird: "Thoughtless ... will not be tolerated"

Hawks cancel meeting with civil rights leaders Ferry won't be disciplined further

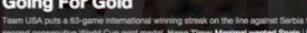
Former All-Star Billups says he is retiring. Hang Time: Mr. Big Shot was opol customer

Cavs officially sign veteran forward Marion Free Agent Tracker

slow-motion.

C Like

F Connect with Facebook



Team USA puts a 63-game international winning streak on the line against Serbia for a shot at its gold medal. Hang Time: Manimal wanted Spain | FIBA coverage MTwee Filte E Libr



for the band of comments get full brothers on the U.S. audio treatment. MTwee Glike Twee | Like Who stands out in the Top 10 countdowns? Send your pickal Twee | Like

**NBA** English









"If I have two products that I'm not familiar with before, I will be tempted to try first the one that has a bilingual label, just because I think they're making a special effort to cater to people like me."

**Catalina Landivar of Oakley** 





## Overall Insights

- There are significant cultural differences that can be leveraged to grow the ski industry for the long term.
- Make sure your Area is a place where multicultural customers are going to feel welcome and appreciated.
- Increase your Cultural Intelligence to increase your comfort and knowledge.
- Strive to replicate top performing campaigns.
- Don't just focus on one group.
- Invest in multicultural efforts for the long term.



## Connect with Me!

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